

Supplementary data

Supplementary Table S1. Primer list for PCR and real time PCR

| Primer name | Primer sequence |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NPTII-Fw: | 5'- ATGATTGAACAAGATGGATTGCAC -3' |
| NPTII-Rv: | 5'- TCAGAAGAAGCTCGTCAAGAAGGCG -3' |
| HSP70-Fw: | 5'- CAAAATGCCTAACCCGAAGCC -3' |
| HSP70-Rv: | 5'- CGTAGTCCCCAAA-TCAATTCCGA -3' |
| UBQ-Fw: | 5'- CACCAAGCCAAAGAAGATCA -3' |
| UBQ-Rv: | 5'- TCAGCATTAGGGCACTCCTT -3' |
| DELLA-Fw: | 5'- CTGATATGGCTGGTTGGGTACA -3' |
| DELLA-Rv: | 5'- AGAAGAAGAAGAACCACAACCAG -3' |
| IAA9-Fw: | 5'- TTGGTGTGGGGAGGAGGAG -3' |
| IAA9-Rv: | 5'- AGGGCAAGTCTCCTCACCTC -3' |

Supplementary Table S2. List of genes that was obtained product names at Panther (<http://pantherdb.org/>) in the nearest neighbouring gene group of *SIIA49*. IDs are based on iTAG 2.3.

| Mapped ID | Gene Name / Gene Symbol | PANTHER Family/Subfamily | PANTHER Protein Class |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Solyc12g056840 | Uncharacterized protein | Phosphopantothenate--cysteine ligase (pthr12290: sf2) | Ligase (PC00142) |
| Solyc03g019730 | Uncharacterized protein | Sumo-activating enzyme subunit 1 (pthr10953: sf162) | Ligase (PC00142) |
| Solyc03g098730 | Uncharacterized protein | Cysteine protease inhibitor wscp-related (pthr33107: sf11) | transfer/carrier protein (PC00219) protease inhibitor (PC00191) |
| Solyc10g084920 | PRA1 family protein | Pra1 family protein (pthr12859: sf0) | Amino acid transporter (PC00046) |
| Solyc11g011910 | Transmembrane superfamily member | 9 Transmembrane 9 superfamily member-related (pthr10766: sf14) | Transporter (PC00227) |
| Solyc09g075000 | Uncharacterized protein | Wd repeat-containing protein 89 (pthr22889: sf0) | |
| Solyc11g017300 | Uncharacterized protein | Cop9 signalosome complex subunit 5 (pthr10410: sf6) | Metalloprotease (PC00153) |
| Solyc09g083150 | Uncharacterized protein | Nad(p)h-quinone oxidoreductase subunit n | Chloroplastic (PTHR35515:SF1) |
| Solyc04g077970 | Uncharacterized protein | Adenine phosphoribosyltransferase 1 | Chloroplastic (PTHR11776:SF8) |
| Solyc02g062680 | Anaphase-promoting complex subunit 10 | Anaphase-promoting complex subunit 10 (pthr12936: sf0) | Enzyme modulator (PC00095) Ligase (PC00142) |
| Solyc05g018410 | Uncharacterized protein | 3-hydroxyisobutyryl-coa hydrolase-like protein 3 | Mitochondrial-related (PTHR43176:SF5) Acetyltransferase (PC00038) Acyltransferase (PC00042) Dehydrogenase(PC00092) Epimerase/Racemase(PC00096) Hydratase(PC00120) Ligase(PC00142) |
| Solyc03g097750 | Uncharacterized protein | Translocon-associated protein subunit beta (pthr12861: sf3) | |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|
| Solyc04g081770 | Uncharacterized protein | Gdsl esterase/lipase ex11-related (pthr45642: sf25) | |
| Solyc01g005470 | Uncharacterized protein | Plac8-like protein 1 (pthr15907: sf21) | |
| Solyc04g078850 | Protein DCL | Ortholog | DCL Protein (DUF3223) (PTHR33415:SF2) |
| Solyc02g085500 | Uncharacterized protein | Transcription repressor of p10-related (pthr33057: sf68) | |
| Solyc02g030300 | Uncharacterized protein | Subfamily not named (pthr27002: sf359) | |
| Solyc05g049950 | Small nuclear ribonucleoprotein-associated protein | Small nuclear ribonucleoprotein-associated protein b' (pthr10701: sf0) | mRNA splicing factor (PC00148) |
| Solyc04g076850 | Auxin-responsive protein | Subfamily not named (pthr31734: sf18) | |
| Solyc08g028690 | Uncharacterized protein | Subfamily not named (pthr43180: sf1) | |
| Solyc05g009390 | Uncharacterized protein | Alpha/beta-hydrolases superfamily protein (pthr11614: sf94) | Phospholipase (PC00186) serine protease (PC00203) |
| Solyc02g081160 | Pyrophosphate--fructose 6-phosphate 1-phosphotransferase subunit beta | Pyrophosphate--fructose 6-phosphate 1-phosphotransferase subunit beta 1-related (pthr43650: sf1) | carbohydrate kinase (PC00065) |
| Solyc10g083570 | Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase | Subfamily not named (pthr11627: sf41) | |
| Solyc11g028020 | TAGL11 transcription factor | Agamous-like mads-box protein agl11 (pthr11945: sf170) | MADS box transcription factor (PC00250) |
| Solyc12g056100 | UBC8 | Ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme e2 29-related (pthr24068: sf78) | |
| Solyc06g064840 | Uncharacterized protein | Agamous-like mads-box protein agl11 (pthr11945: sf170) | MADS box transcription factor (PC00250) |
| Solyc07g041970 | Uncharacterized protein | Subtilisin-like protease sbt1.8 (pthr10795: sf335) | protease inhibitor (PC00191) serine protease (PC00203) |

Supplementary Table S3. The distance from *SIHSP70-1* to *SIIAA9* and *SIDELLA* in their co-expression network

| Gene ID | Shortest distance to <i>SIIAA9</i> (Solyc04g076850.2) | Shortest distance to <i>SIDELLA</i> (Solyc11g011260.1) |
|--|--|---|
| Solyc10g086410.2 | 3 | 2 |
| Solyc06g076020.2 (<i>SIHSP70-1</i>) | 3 | 1 |
| Solyc07g043560.2 | 3 | 3 |
| Solyc01g106260.2 | 2 | 3 |
| Solyc01g106210.2 | 2 | 2 |
| Solyc09g010630.2 | 3 | 3 |
| Solyc11g066100.1 | 3 | 3 |
| Solyc08g082820.2 | 3 | 3 |
| Solyc09g075950.1 | 3 | 3 |

Supplementary Table S4. GO enrichment analysis of *SIIA9* gene on the network (p < 0.05 adjusted by FDR)

| Adjusted PValue_iaa9_1st2nd | description_iaa91st2nd | Name (GO_ID) | N_iaa91st2nd | nn_iaa91st2nd | X_iaa91st2nd | xx_iaa91st2nd |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2.44E-05 | protein binding | 5515 | 19542 | 3768 | 983 | 259 |
| 2.80E-03 | copper ion binding | 5507 | 19542 | 75 | 983 | 15 |
| 4.69E-03 | endopeptidase complex | 1905369 | 19542 | 13 | 983 | 6 |
| 4.69E-03 | proteasome complex | 502 | 19542 | 13 | 983 | 6 |
| 4.69E-03 | proteasome core complex | 5839 | 19542 | 13 | 983 | 6 |
| 4.69E-03 | peptidase complex | 1905368 | 19542 | 13 | 983 | 6 |
| 5.92E-03 | protein peptidyl-prolyl isomerization | 413 | 19542 | 9 | 983 | 5 |
| 5.92E-03 | peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase activity | 3755 | 19542 | 9 | 983 | 5 |
| 1.01E-02 | cis-trans isomerase activity | 16859 | 19542 | 10 | 983 | 5 |
| 1.49E-02 | oxidoreductase activity, acting on the CH-NH2 group of donors, disulfide as acceptor | 16642 | 19542 | 3 | 983 | 3 |
| 1.49E-02 | glycine dehydrogenase (decarboxylating) activity | 4375 | 19542 | 3 | 983 | 3 |
| 1.49E-02 | cytoplasm | 5737 | 19542 | 699 | 983 | 58 |
| 2.64E-02 | peptidyl-proline modification | 18208 | 19542 | 19 | 983 | 6 |
| 3.18E-02 | poly-pyrimidine tract binding | 8187 | 19542 | 36 | 983 | 8 |
| 3.18E-02 | poly(U) RNA binding | 8266 | 19542 | 36 | 983 | 8 |
| 3.30E-02 | proteasome core complex, alpha-subunit complex | 19773 | 19542 | 8 | 983 | 4 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------|---|-------|-------|----|-----|----|
| 4.46E-02 | hydrolase activity, acting on carbon-nitrogen (but not peptide) bonds | 16810 | 19542 | 68 | 983 | 11 |
| 4.61E-02 | NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) activity | 8137 | 19542 | 22 | 983 | 6 |

Supplementary Table S5. GO enrichment analysis of *SIDELLA* gene on the network (p < 0.05 adjusted by FDR)

| Adjusted PValue della1st2nd | description_della1st2nd | Name (GO ID) | N_della1st2nd | nn_della1st2nd | X_della1st2nd | xx_della1st2nd |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 3.04E-05 | endopeptidase complex | 1905369 | 19542 | 13 | 216 | 5 |
| 3.04E-05 | proteasome complex | 502 | 19542 | 13 | 216 | 5 |
| 3.04E-05 | proteasome core complex | 5839 | 19542 | 13 | 216 | 5 |
| 3.04E-05 | peptidase complex | 1905368 | 19542 | 13 | 216 | 5 |
| 4.05E-03 | unfolded protein binding | 51082 | 19542 | 55 | 216 | 6 |
| 9.10E-03 | protein binding | 5515 | 19542 | 3768 | 216 | 65 |
| 2.92E-02 | protein N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase activity | 16262 | 19542 | 3 | 216 | 2 |
| 2.92E-02 | soluble NSF attachment protein activity | 5483 | 19542 | 3 | 216 | 2 |

Supplementary Table S6. List of *SIHSP70* genes identified in tomato genome*

| No. | Gene ID | Organism | Transcript Name | Location | Direction | Description |
|-----|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 1 | Solyc01g060400.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc01g060400.1.1 | SL2.50ch01:70789203..70789569 | reverse | Heat shock protein (AHRD V1 *-_- Q8IB24_PLAF7); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 2 | Solyc01g099660.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc01g099660.2.1 | SL2.50ch01:89839013..89842124 | forward | Heat shock protein (AHRD V1 *-_- Q84KP8_CYAME); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 3 | Solyc01g103450.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc01g103450.2.1 | SL2.50ch01:92060728..92065237 | forward | Chaperone DnaK (AHRD V1 *-_- Q1SKX2_MEDTR); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR012725 Chaperone DnaK |
| 4 | Solyc01g106210.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc01g106210.2.1 | SL2.50ch01:94157485..94161397 | forward | Chaperone DnaK (AHRD V1 *-_- A2Q199_MEDTR); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR012725 Chaperone DnaK |
| 5 | Solyc01g106260.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc01g106260.2.1 | SL2.50ch01:94215968..94220340 | forward | Chaperone DnaK (AHRD V1 *-_- A2Q199_MEDTR); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR012725 Chaperone DnaK |
| 6 | Solyc02g080470.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc02g080470.2.1 | SL2.50ch02:44673835..44685301 | forward | Heat shock protein 4 (AHRD V1 *-_- B6U237_MAIZE); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 7 | Solyc03g082920.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc03g082920.2.1 | SL2.50ch03:52794869..52798836 | reverse | Heat shock protein (AHRD V1 *-_- Q84KP8_CYAME); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 8 | Solyc03g117620.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc03g117620.2.1 | SL2.50ch03:66722304..66723457 | reverse | Heat shock protein (AHRD V1 *-_- Q801X9_CARAU); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 9 | Solyc03g117630.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc03g117630.1.1 | SL2.50ch03:66724560..66726524 | reverse | Heat shock protein (AHRD V1 *-_- B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 10 | Solyc04g011440.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc04g011440.2.1 | SL2.50ch04:3894918..3898067 | forward | heat shock protein (AHRD V1 *-_- B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---|
| 11 | Solyc06g005440.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc06g005440.1.1 | SL2.50ch06:441236..441592 | forward | heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 Heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-Q84KP8_CYAME); contains Interpro |
| 12 | Solyc06g052050.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc06g052050.2.1 | SL2.50ch06:35713191..35716219 | forward | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro |
| 13 | Solyc06g076020.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc06g076020.2.1 | SL2.50ch06:47192489..47195586 | reverse | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro |
| 14 | Solyc07g005820.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc07g005820.2.1 | SL2.50ch07:655717..659235 | reverse | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 Heat shock protein 4 (AHRD V1 ***-B6U237_MAIZE); contains Interpro |
| 15 | Solyc07g043560.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc07g043560.2.1 | SL2.50ch07:57457649..57465996 | reverse | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 Heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-Q84KP8_CYAME); contains Interpro |
| 16 | Solyc08g082820.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc08g082820.2.1 | SL2.50ch08:65489311..65493585 | forward | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro |
| 17 | Solyc09g010630.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc09g010630.2.1 | SL2.50ch09:3965253..3968837 | forward | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 Heat shock protein 1 (AHRD V1 ***-B6SXY0_MAIZE); contains Interpro |
| 18 | Solyc09g075950.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc09g075950.1.1 | SL2.50ch09:67581791..67583521 | forward | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 Heat shock protein 70-3 (AHRD V1 ***-Q67BD0_TOBAC); contains Interpro |
| 19 | Solyc10g086410.2 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc10g086410.2.1 | SL2.50ch10:65236863..65240232 | forward | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 Chaperone DnaK (AHRD V1 ***-Q1SKX2_MEDTR); contains Interpro |
| 20 | Solyc11g020040.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc11g020040.1.1 | SL2.50ch11:10015582..10019521 | forward | domain(s) IPR012725 Chaperone DnaK heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro |
| 21 | Solyc11g066060.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc11g066060.1.1 | SL2.50ch11:51740558..51743431 | forward | domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--|
| 22 | Solyc11g066100.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc11g066100.1.1 | SL2.50ch11:51773141..51775439 | reverse | heat shock protein (AHRD V1 ***-B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 23 | Solyc12g042560.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc12g042560.1.1 | SL2.50ch12:39980666..39981646 | forward | heat shock protein (AHRD V1 *-*-B2D2G5_CAPSN); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 24 | Solyc12g043110.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc12g043110.1.1 | SL2.50ch12:39110693..39115806 | forward | Heat shock protein 4 (AHRD V1 ***-B6U237_MAIZE); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |
| 25 | Solyc12g043120.1 | <i>S. lycopersicum</i> | Solyc12g043120.1.1 | SL2.50ch12:39096307..39100382 | forward | Heat shock protein 4 (AHRD V1 ***-B6U237_MAIZE); contains Interpro domain(s) IPR013126 Heat shock protein 70 |

* Data extracted from Phytozome database (<https://phytozome.jgi.doe.gov/pz/portal.html#>)

Supplementary Table S7. Gene expression level of targeted *SIHSP70-1* in each tissues of tomato *S. lycopersicum* M82 and *S. pennellii* *

| Species | Tissue | Expression Level | Standard Deviation | Samples |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Floral | 12.83 | 0 | M82.floral, |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Stem | 62.5 | 0 | M82.stem, |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Leaf | 12.22 | 0 | M82.leaf, |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Vegetative meristem | 8.45 | 0 | M82.veg, |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Seedling | 22.44 | 0 | M82.sdling, |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Root | 29.62 | 0 | M82.root, |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Mature Fruit | 50.18 | 0 | M82.MatureFruit, |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> var. M82 | Developing Fruit | 431.67 | 0 | M82.Developing Fruit, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Floral | 5.47 | 0 | penn.floral, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Stem | 9.12 | 0 | penn.stem, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Leaf | 3.1 | 0 | penn.leaf, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Vegetative meristem | 19.57 | 0 | penn.veg, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Seedling | 22.88 | 0 | penn.sdling, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Root | 34.35 | 0 | penn.root, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Mature Fruit | 232.5 | 0 | penn.Mature Fruit, |
| <i>Solanum pennellii</i> | Developing Fruit | 313.29 | 0 | penn.Developing Fruit, |

The seedling sample was collected at 3 days then grown on plate at 22°C under a mixture of cool-white and far-red fluorescent light. Shoot and root tissue was collected from seedling 10 days after sowing on plates. Vegetative meristems were collected when the 3rd leaf reached 1 mm (30-37 days post germination). Stem between 4th and 5th leaves and inflorescent meristem were collected when meristems were fully formed (50 days post germination for *S. lycopersicum* var. M82 and 56 days post germination for *S. pennellii*). Young green fruits and mature fruits were collected from plants in the greenhouse. Data were extracted from Tomato eFP browsers, available on website http://bar.utoronto.ca/efp_tomato/cgi-bin/efpWeb.cgi.

*Koenig et al 2013. PNAS July 9, 110 (28) E2655-E2662;
<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1309606110>,

Data extracted from tomato eFP browsers http://bar.utoronto.ca/efp_tomato/cgi-bin/efpWeb.cgi)

Legends of Supplementary Figures

Supplementary Figure S1. The phylogenetic tree and genomic structure analysis of tomato *SIHSP70* family genes

A) The phylogenetic analysis was inferred using the Neighbor-Joining method. The phylogenetic tree was constructed by MEGA7 software, with 1000 replicates for bootstrap test, using amino acid sequences. B) Genomic structure description of *SIHSP70*. The structures were visualized by Gene Structure Display Server (GSDS) ver. 2.0 based on genomic sequence. The position of each gene was rearranged following the position of amino acid in the phylogenetic tree.

Supplementary Figure S2. The expression level of *SIHSP70-1* in ovaries of T0 generation of transgenic plants.

Ovaries were collected at the day of flowering. S1-13 were the 13 lines of transformants. The relative expression level of *SIHSP70-1* was calculated by following the Ct method. Wild type (WT) plants were used as control. Tomato *Ubiquitin (SIUBQ)* was used as the internal reaction control to normalize the level of *SIHSP70-1* between different samples. Bar indicates the mean value \pm SD from 2 biological replications

Supplementary Figure S3. The shoot height of the *SIHSP70-1* overexpressing line of S10

A) The visible phenotype of the *SIHSP70-1* overexpressing line of S10 (*SIHSP70-OE-S10*) and WT plants at 60 DAF. B) Mean values of plant height of the *SIHSP70-OE-S10* and WT. Asterisks representative for significant difference with * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$ according to Student's *t*-test carried out on raw data. Bar indicates mean values of six biological replicates \pm SD.

Supplementary Figure S4. Comparison of the internode length of *SIHSP70-OE-S10* and WT plants

A) Morphological phenotypes of 5th and 6th internodes of WT at 60 DAS. B) Morphological phenotypes of 5th and 6th internodes of *SIHSP70-OE-S10* plant at 60 DAS. C) Comparison the length of internode of *SIHSP70-OE-S10* and WT by each internode position. Internode position was set from cotyledon (the first) to top (the 9th) of the plant. Bar indicates the mean value of the internode length of the six independent plants for each genotype \pm SD. D)

Comparison of the *SIHSP70-1* expression level in the internode of *SIHSP70-OE-S10* and WT. Bar indicates the mean value of the three biological replications for each genotype \pm SD. (*), (**), (****) representative for significant difference at P-value less than 0.05, 0.01 and 0.001 by Student's *t*-test, respectively.

Supplementary Figure S5. Comparison of the plant height of the *SIHSP70-OE*, the *Sliaa9*, and WT plants

A) The length of tomato plant at 60 DAS. B) Mean values of plant heights were compared between *HSP70-OE*, *Sliaa9* mutant, and WT. Bar indicated mean values of 6 biological replicates \pm SD Asterisks representative for significant difference with * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$, *** $P < 0.001$ according to Student's *t*-test carried out on raw data.

Supplementary Figure S6. Comparison of leaf descriptions between *SIHSP70-OE S13* and WT plants

A) Morphological phenotypes of the leaves of the sixth position of *SIHSP70-OE* and WT plants at 30 DAS. Bar scale at 1 cm. B) Expression levels of *SIHSP70-1* in the young leaf of *SIHSP70-OE* and WT at 17 DAS. Bar indicates the mean value of internode length of the three biological replications \pm SD C) Comparison of leaf length of *SIHSP70-OE* and WT plants according to each leaf position. Bar indicates the mean value \pm SD of the six independent plants for each genotype. (*) showed the significance at $p < 0.05$, by Student's *t*-test.

Supplementary Figure S7. Comparison of leaf descriptions between *SIHSP70-S10* and WT plants

A) Morphological phenotypes of the leaves of the sixth position of *SIHSP70-OE* and WT plants at 30 DAS. Bar scale at 1 cm. B) Expression levels of *SIHSP70-1* in the young leaf of *SIHSP70-OE* and WT at 17 DAS. Bar indicates the mean value of internode length of the three biological replications \pm SD. C) Comparison of leaf length of *SIHSP70-OE* and WT plants according to each leaf position. Bar indicates the mean value \pm SD of the six independent plants for each genotype. (*) showed the significance at $P < 0.05$, by Student's *t*-test.

Supplementary Figure S8. Phenotypes related to reproductive development of *SIHSP70-OE* and WT plants

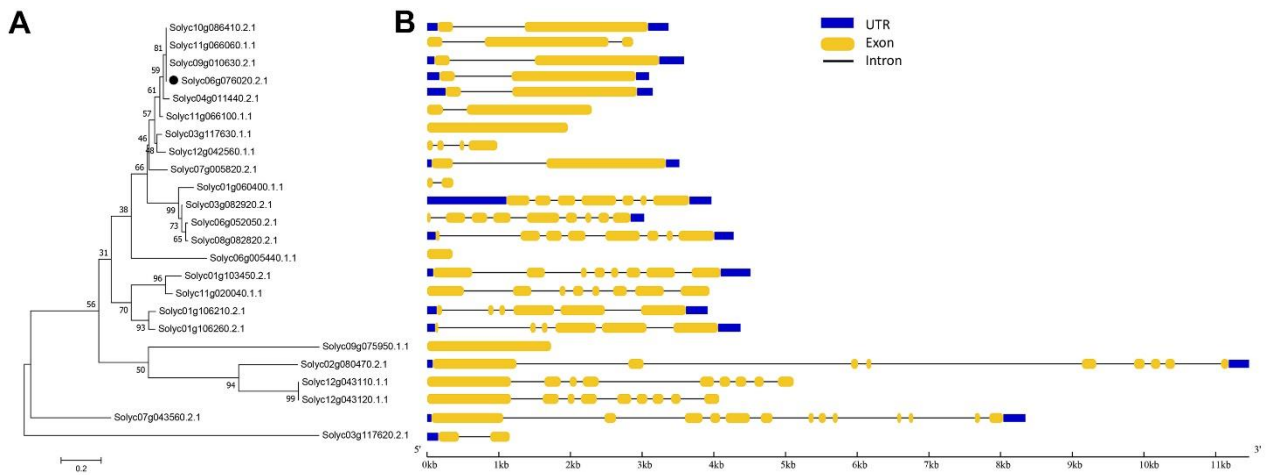
Comparison of A) time of first flowering, B) number of flowers, C) number of fruits and fruit set rate D). Bar indicates the mean value \pm SD from six independent plants for each genotype. (*), (**) showed the significance at $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.001$ by Student's *t*-test.

Supplementary Figure S9. Fruit development of the *SIHSP70-OE* tomato

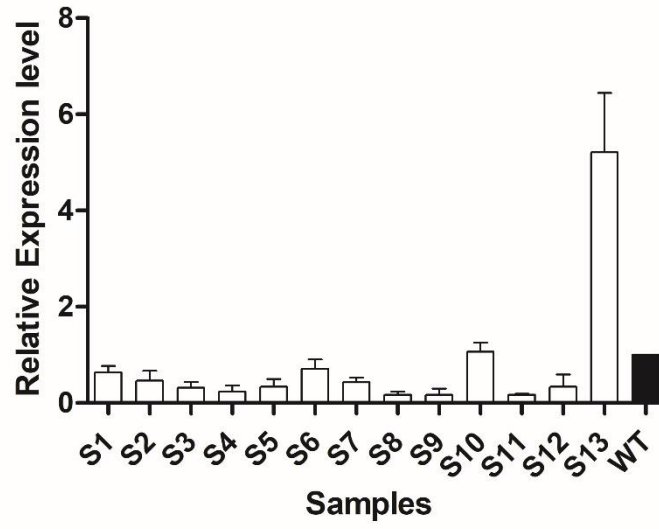
A) Ovaries of *SIHSP70*-OE and WT at 0, 2, 4 DAF, respectively. Ovaries were observed under microscope with 50 times magnification. Photos were taken with bar scale at 1 mm. B) The expression levels of *SIHSP70-1* in the ovaries of *SIHSP70*-OE and WT at 0, 2, 4 DAF, respectively. Bar indicates the mean value of the *SIHSP70-1* gene expression from three biological replications \pm SD C, D) Comparison of diameter and vertical size of the *SIHSP70*-OE and WT fruits at 0, 2, 4 DAF, respectively. Bar indicates the mean of 36 fruits sizes of the six independent plants for each genotype \pm SD E, F) Comparison of diameter and vertical size of *SIHSP70*-OE and WT fruit at 12 DAF and 30 DAF, respectively. Bar indicates the mean of 36 fruits size values of the six independent plants for each genotype \pm SD (***) showed the significance at $p < 0.001$, by Student *t*-test.

Supplementary Figure S10. The expression level of *SIHSP70-1* in each tissue of tomato *S. lycopersicum* M82 and that of *S. pennellii*

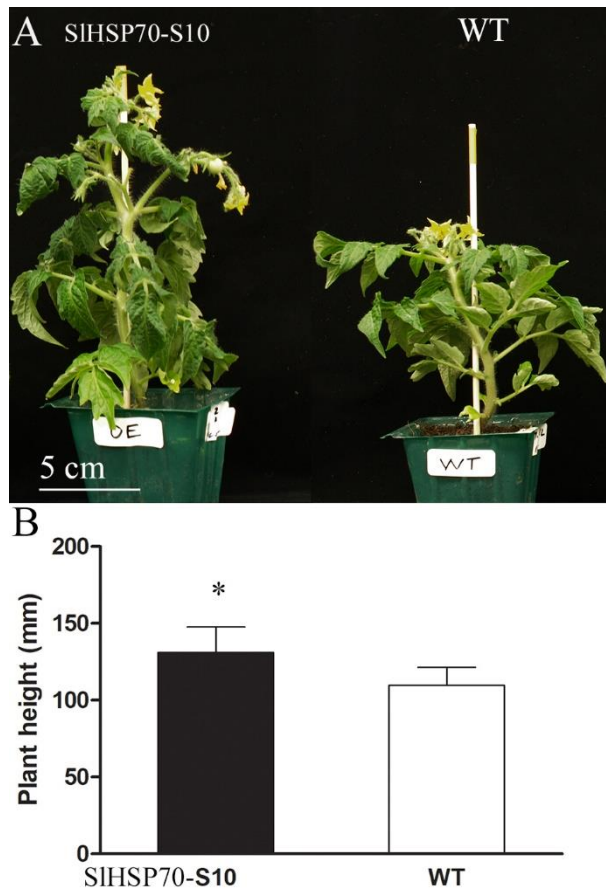
The seedling sample was collected at three days then grown on plate at 22°C under a mixture of cool-white and far-red fluorescent light. Shoot and root tissue was collected from seedling 10 DAF on plates. Vegetative meristems were collected when the 3rd leaf reached 1 mm (30-37 days post germination). Stem between the 4th and the 5th leaves and inflorescent meristems were collected when meristems were fully formed (50 days post germination for *S. lycopersicum* var. M82 and 56 days post germination for *S. pennellii*). Young green fruits and mature fruits were collected from plants in the greenhouse. Data were extracted from Tomato eFp browsers, available on website http://bar.utoronto.ca/efp_tomato/cgi-bin/efpWeb.cgi.



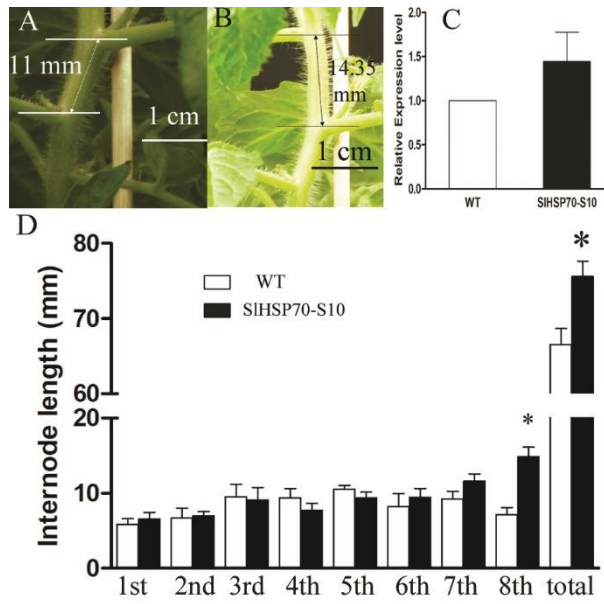
Supplementary Figure S1. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



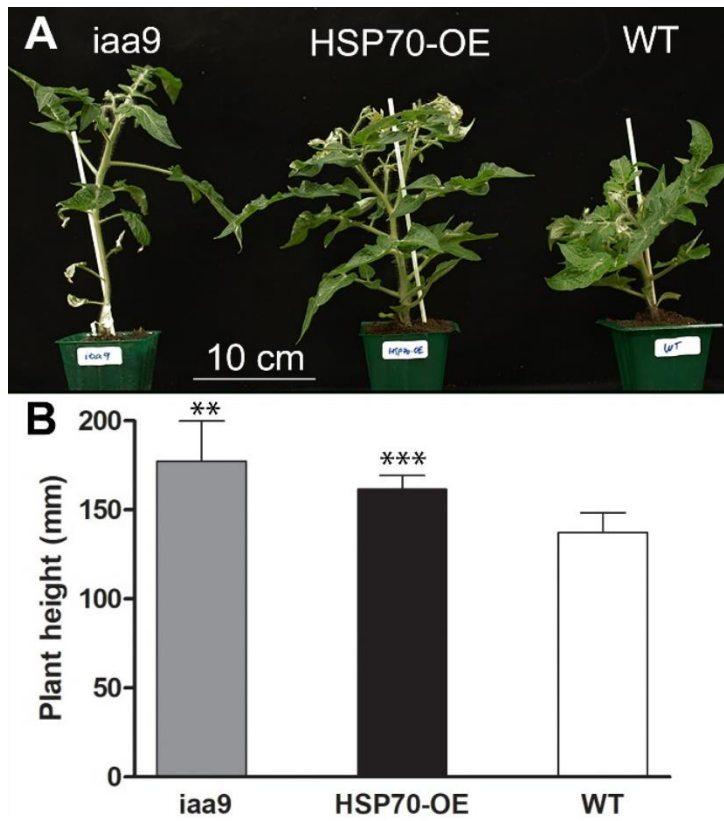
Supplementary Figure S2. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



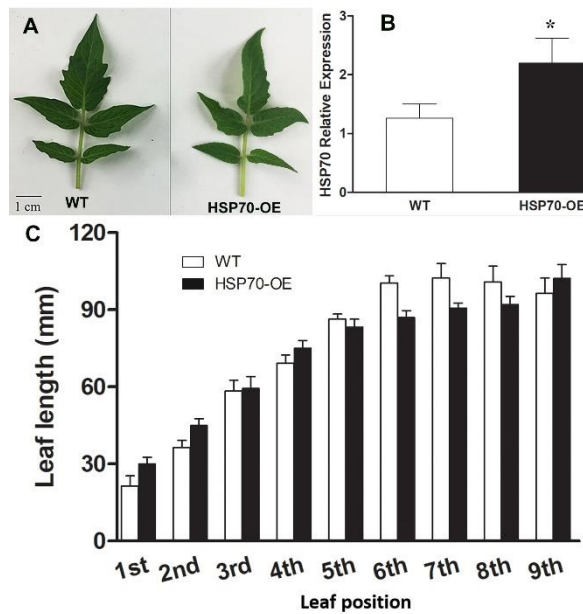
Supplementary Figure S3. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



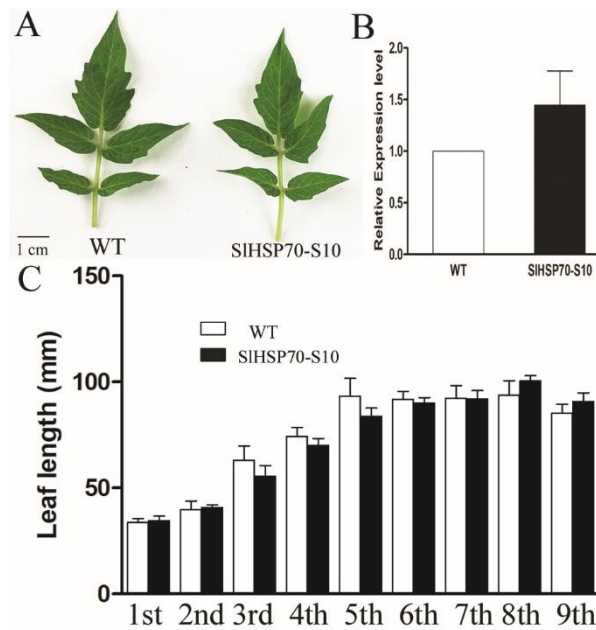
Supplementary Figure S4. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



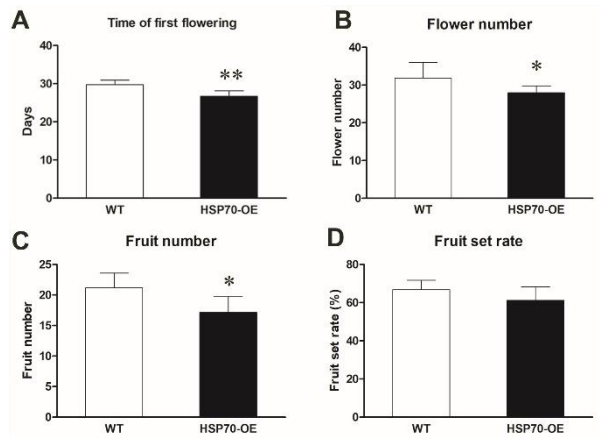
Supplementary Figure S5. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



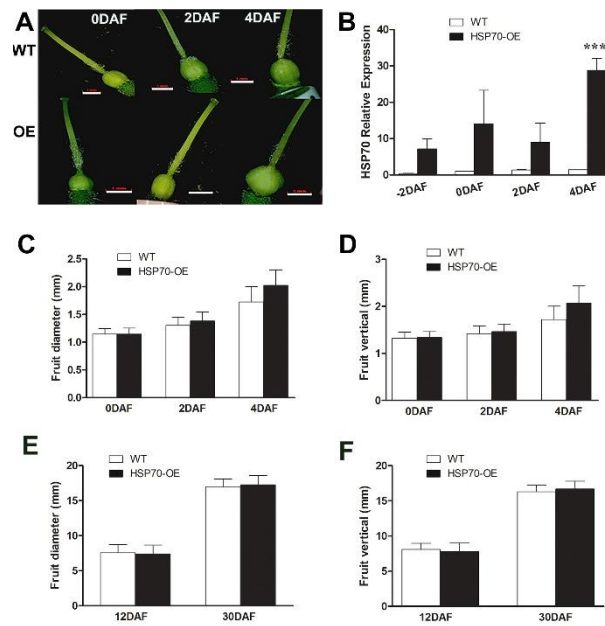
Supplementary Figure S6. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



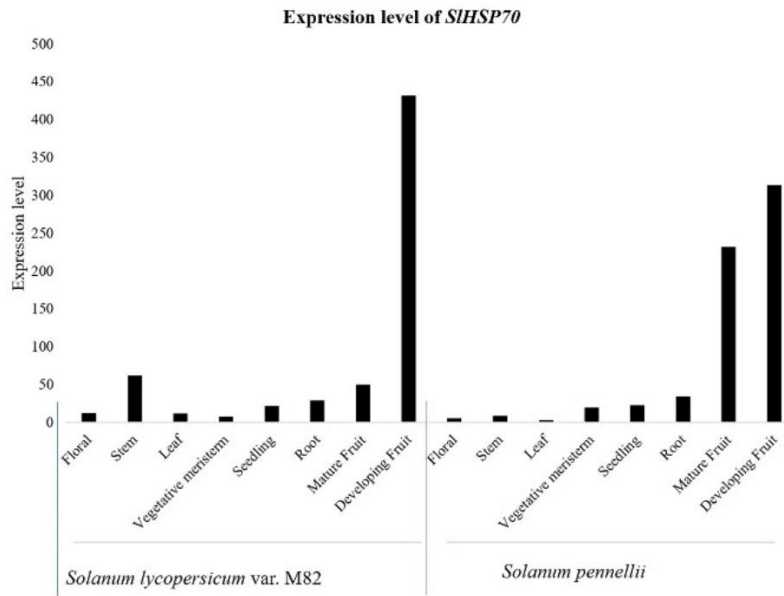
Supplementary Figure S7. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



Supplementary Figure S8. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



Supplementary Figure S9. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano



Supplementary Figure S10. Nam Tuan Vu, Ken Kamiya, Atsushi Fukushima, Shuhei Hao, Wang Ning, Tohru Ariizumi, Hiroshi Ezura, and Miyako Kusano